

Index

by Country/Area

A

Argentina, 77, 135, 177, 210
Australia, 61, 62, 70, 77–78, 113, 120, 121,
135, 158, 170, 171–172, 177, 185, 200,
210, 212, 236
Austria, 78, 111, 113

B

Bangladesh, 78, 172
Barbados, 78, 197
Belgium, 78, 121
Benin, 78
Botswana, 78
Brazil, 19, 44, 78–80, 121, 135, 158, 160,
172, 177, 197, 231, 256
Bulgaria, 80, 135
Burkina Faso, 80

C

Cambodia, 80–81
Canada, 15, 31, 32, 61, 62, 65, 70–71, 81,
112, 113, 120, 121–122, 135–136, 151,
158, 161, 170, 172, 177–178, 183, 185,
191–192, 200, 202, 212–213, 236, 247,
256
Central African Republic, 81
Central Europe, 52–53
Chile, 14, 81–82, 136, 172, 178, 197–198
China, 14, 82–83, 111, 112, 113, 122–123,
136–137, 157, 164, 170–171, 172, 176,
184, 186, 197–198, 213
Colombia, 83, 184
Cook Islands, 83
Costa Rica, 83, 123, 137
Côte d'Ivoire, 83
Croatia, 15, 184–185, 236
Czech Republic, 83, 110, 113, 123, 198, 235

D

Democratic Republic of Congo, 83
Denmark, 61, 83, 123, 137, 157, 171, 235,
243
Dominican Republic, 19, 83, 231

E

Ecuador, 83
Egypt, 53, 83–84, 112, 213
England, 71, 111, 112, 159, 176
see also United Kingdom
Ethiopia, 84

F

Finland, 65, 71, 84, 123, 236
France, 84, 123, 137, 160, 186, 192, 203

G

Gabon, 85
The Gambia, 85
Georgia, 85
Germany, 49, 85, 113, 123–124, 137–138,
172–173, 178, 198, 213–214
Ghana, 44, 85, 138, 250
Greece, 86, 138
Guatemala, 86, 138

H

Haiti, 86
Honduras, 86,
Hungary, 86

I

Iceland, 65, 86
India, 14, 19, 53, 62, 86–87, 121, 124, 133,
135, 138–139, 159, 198–199, 214–215,
231, 247
Indonesia, 19, 87, 139–140, 231, 256–257
Iran, 87
Ireland, 12, 87, 121
Israel, 48, 53, 87–88, 111, 124, 151–152,
158, 171, 178, 200, 202, 237
Italy, 48–49, 59–60, 62, 65, 66, 69, 71,
88–89, 112–113, 124, 140, 178, 192,
199, 215–216, 257

J

Jamaica, 89, 124–125, 140
Japan, 49, 53, 60, 89, 111, 112, 113, 125,
140, 169, 175, 178, 199, 216, 192, 236
Jordan, 89

K

Kazakhstan, 126
Kenya, 27, 89–90, 131, 134, 14, 228, 250
Korea, 90–91, 113, 178, 216–217
Kuwait, 140

L

Laos, 91
Lebanon, 53, 91
Liberia, 91

M

Madagascar, 91, 178
Malawi, 91–92, 125, 134, 140, 173
Malaysia, 92, 135, 140–141
Mali, 29, 92
Mauritius, 92
Mexico, 19, 28, 53, 71–72, 93, 125, 135,
141, 172, 178, 186, 192, 231, 237, 257
Mongolia, 93
Morocco, 93
Myanmar, 93

N

Nepal, 14, 93–94, 141–142, 197–198
The Netherlands, 62, 65–66, 94, 125, 142,
178, 235
New Zealand, 72, 94, 113, 142, 158, 173,
178, 185
Nicaragua, 94
Niger, 155, 160
Nigeria, 62, 94, 160
Northern Ireland, 178
Norway, 94, 125, 192

P

Pakistan, 94, 135, 217
Panama, 94–95, 125–126, 178
Papua New Guinea, 95
Paraguay, 95
Peru, 45, 48, 95–96, 126
The Philippines, 96, 135
Poland, 72, 96, 126, 217–218
Portugal, 96, 162, 178
Puerto Rico, 19, 231

R

Réunion Island, 96
Romania, 96
Russia, 20, 53, 69–70, 72, 97, 126, 142,
154–155, 186, 192, 218–219, 228–229,
236, 242, 257
Rwanda, 97

S

Saudi Arabia, 142
Scotland, 113
Senegal, 97–98, 126, 159
Sierra Leone, 98
Singapore, 98, 126–127
Slovakia, 72, 98, 192
Slovenia, 98, 127
South Africa, 19, 53–54, 70, 72, 98–99,
127, 142–143, 219, 229, 231
Spain, 54, 99–100, 113, 127, 192, 202–203

Sri Lanka, 100
Sudan, 100, 160
Suriname, 100
Sweden, 62–63, 100, 127, 158–159, 171,
173, 178, 185, 186, 199
Switzerland, 100, 112, 113, 171

T

Taiwan, 106, 112, 128, 164, 193
Tajikistan, 100
Tanzania, 100, 143
Thailand, 101, 133, 134, 143, 178, 185
Trinidad and Tobago, 101–102, 127–128
Tunisia, 102
Turkey, 102, 112, 128, 157, 175–176, 178,
235

U

Uganda, 102–104, 133, 134, 143, 219
Ukraine, 54, 104, 113, 126, 193
United Kingdom, 14–15, 31, 62, 66,
104–105, 128, 143–144, 171, 173, 178,
199, 200, 257
Uruguay, 61, 105

V

Venezuela, 105, 131–132, 178
Vietnam, 128, 133, 219

Y

Yugoslavia, 105

Z

Zambia, 105–106, 128, 144
Zimbabwe, 19–20, 106, 134, 155, 159,
231–232

Index by Organization

A

Actions for Building Capacity in Support of the International Collaboration in Infectious Disease Research Program, 48
Adult Psychological Development Branch, 61
Adult Psychopathology and Prevention Research Branch, 235–236
AIDS Clinical Trial Groups, 76–77
AIDS International Training and Research Program, 25, 26
AIDS–Fogarty International Research Collaboration Award, 41
American Dental Association, 156
Applications of Vision Research, 198
Applied Research Program, 129
Arthritis and Rheumatism Branch, 110, 111

B

Behavioral and Social Research Program, 61, 64
Bioinformatics and Molecular Analysis Section, 259
Biological Psychiatry Branch, 240
Biological Testing Branch, 119
Biology of Aging Program, 61–62, 63
Biomaterials, Biomimetics, and Tissue Engineering Branch, 161
Biomedical and Behavioral Sciences Program, 54
Biomedical Imaging Program, 118
Biophysics Branch, 201
Biotechnology Engagement Program, 76, 97
Biotechnology Unit, 179
Bone and Connective Tissue Biology Branch, 110, 111–112

C

Cancer Therapy Evaluation Program, 118
Cell Biochemistry Section, 178
Cell Biology and Metabolism Branch, 145
Cell Biology Branch, 201
Cell Biology Section, 163
Cell Regulation Section, 175
Center for AIDS and STD Research, 80, 83, 89, 95, 96, 97, 102, 104
Center for AIDS Intervention Research, 232

Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, 232
Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies, 232
Center for Early Detection, Prevention, and Treatment of HIV, 232
Center for Information Technology, 22, 259–260
Center for Mental Health Research on AIDS, 18–20, 230
Center for Scientific Review, 22–23, 261
Center for Vaccine Development, 81
Child Psychiatry Branch, 239
Chronic Diseases Branch, 160–161
Clinical and Cellular Biology Section, 174
Clinical and Endocrinology Branch, 173–174
Clinical Brain Disorders Branch, 240
Clinical Diabetes and Nutrition Section, 176
Clinical Endocrinology and Osteoporosis Research, 64
Clinical Neurogenetics Branch, 240
Clinical Neuropharmacology Section, 240
Clinical Neuroscience Branch, 239
Clinical Pathology Department, 263–264
Clinical Pharmacology Section, 243
Clinical, Behavioral, and Health Promotion Research Branch, 161–162
Cognitive Neuroscience Section, 243
Collaborative Network for Clinical Research on Immune Tolerance, 78
Comprehensive Research Center, 159
Computational Bioscience and Engineering Laboratory, 259
Consortium on Role of Stress in Psychopathology, 237
Cooperative Group Program, 118
Craniofacial and Skeletal Diseases Branch, 154, 164–165
Craniofacial Anomalies and Injuries Branch, 157–158
Craniofacial Developmental Biology and Regeneration Branch, 163–164
Craniofacial Development Section, 111–112
Craniofacial Epidemiology and Genetics Branch, 164
Critical Care Medicine Department, 264

D

Demography and Population Epidemiology Branch, 61
Department of Clinical Bioethics, 263
Department of Transfusion Medicine, 266
Developmental and Metabolic Neurology Branch, 242–243
Developmental Biochemistry Section, 179
Developmental Endocrinology Branch, 145
Developmental Therapeutics Program, 118–119
Diabetes and Arthritis Epidemiology Section, 176
Diabetes Branch, 174
Diagnostic Radiology Department, 264
Division of AIDS, 76
Division of Cell Biology and Biophysics, 201
Division of Computational Biology, 259, 260
Division of Diabetes, Endocrinology, and Metabolic Disease, 169, 170–171
Division of Digestive Diseases and Nutrition, 170, 171–172, 173
Division of Epidemiology, Statistics, and Prevention Research, 134, 144–145
Division of Genetics and Developmental Biology, 201–202
Division of Intramural Research, 75
Division of Kidney, Urologic, and Hematologic Diseases, 172–173
Division of Microbiology and Infectious Diseases, 76
Division of Pharmacology, Physiology, and Biological Chemistry, 202
Division of Research Grants, 261
Division of Treatment, Research, and Development, 187
Drug Design and Synthesis Section, 179–180

E

Emerging Viral Diseases Research Centers, 76, 78, 83, 93, 105
Endocrinology and Reproduction Research Branch, 145–146
Enzyme Structure and Function Section, 176–177
Epidemiology and Demography Office, 63, 64

Epidemiology, Demography, and Biometry Program, 59, 65–66
Epidemiology, Statistics, and Data System Branch, 151
European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer, 117, 129
European Union, 54, 155
Experimental Diabetes, Metabolism, and Nutrition Section, 174
Experimental Therapeutics Branch, 243

F

Fédération Dentaire Internationale, 155
Fogarty International Center, 156
Fogarty International Research Collaboration Award, 40–41

G

Gene Therapy and Therapeutics Branch, 165
Genetic Pharmacology Unit, 243
Genetics and Biochemistry Branch, 174
Genetics and Endocrinology Section, 175
Genetics of Development and Disease Branch, 174–175
Genetics of Simple Eukaryotes Section, 177
Genetics Projects, 236
Genetics Section, 111
Genetic Studies Section, 112
Geriatric Epidemiology Office, 63
Geriatric Psychiatry Branch, 240
Geriatrics Program, 62
Global Network for Women's and Children's Health Research, 132
Global Research Network on HIV Prevention in Drug-Using Populations, 188

H

Heritable Disorders Branch, 146
Hippocampal Interneuronal Network, 237
HIV Network, 76–80*passim*, 86–91*passim*, 97, 98, 101–106*passim*, 131
Hospital Epidemiology and Quality Assurance Service, 264
Human Cortical Physiology Section, 243
Human Frontier Science Program, 54–56
Human Genome Project, 17–18, 223

I

Image Processing Research Section, 259
Immunology Service, 263
Immunopathology Section, 167
Infectious Diseases and Immunity Branch, 158–160
Inflammatory Joint Diseases Section, 111
International Agency for Research on Cancer, 116, 123, 129

International AIDS Vaccine Master Contract, 76
International Association for Dental Research, 155–156
International Breast Cancer Screening Network, 129
International Centers for Tropical Disease Research Network, 76
International Collaboration in AIDS Research Program, 76
International Collaboration in Infectious Disease Research, 9, 76, 79–90*passim*, 95, 98–101*passim*, 107
International Cooperative Biodiversity Groups, 38–40, 118, 232–233
International Council on Alcohol and Addictions, 72
International Epidemiology Work Group on Drug Abuse, 188–189
International *Klebsiella* Study Group, 77
International League of Dermatological Societies, 109
International Maternal and Child Health Research and Training Program, 52
International Research Fellowship Program, 49, 51
International Research Scientist Development Award, 52
International Skeletal Dysplasia Registry, 133
International Training and Research in Environmental and Occupational Health Program, 194
International Training and Research Program in Emerging Infectious Diseases, 44–48
International Training and Research Program in Environmental and Occupational Health, 42–44
International Training and Research Program in Population and Health, 44, 45
International Training in Medical Informatics Program, 52
International Union Against Cancer, 116, 129
Intramural Research Laboratory Program, 66–67

J

John E. Fogarty International Center for Advanced Study in the Health Sciences, 3–5, 35–57
Joint Project on Disablement, 72

K

Kidney Diseases Section, 175

L

Laboratories of the Scientific Director, 150
Laboratory of Adaptive Systems, 244
Laboratory of Biochemistry and Genetics, 176–177, 214–215, 216
Laboratory of Biological Chemistry, 66
Laboratory of Bioorganic Chemistry, 13–14, 177–178
Laboratory of Brain and Cognition, 239
Laboratory of Cardiovascular Science, 66
Laboratory of Cell Biochemistry and Biology, 177–179
Laboratory of Cell Biology, 240
Laboratory of Cell Signaling, 217
Laboratory of Cellular and Developmental Biology, 179
Laboratory of Cellular and Molecular Biology, 66
Laboratory of Cellular and Molecular Biophysics, 146–147
Laboratory of Cellular and Molecular Neurophysiology, 147
Laboratory of Cellular Biology, 151
Laboratory of Cellular Molecular Regulation, 240
Laboratory of Central Nervous System Studies, 244
Laboratory of Cerebral Metabolism, 240
Laboratory of Chemical Physics, 179
Laboratory of Clinical Investigation, 66–67, 80
Laboratory of Clinical Science, 240
Laboratory of Clinical Studies, 73
Laboratory of Comparative Ethology, 147
Laboratory of Developmental and Molecular Immunity, 147–148
Laboratory of Developmental Neurobiology, 148
Laboratory of Diagnostic Radiology Research, 264
Laboratory of Eukaryotic Gene Regulation, 148
Laboratory of Genetics, 64–65, 67, 73, 240
Laboratory of Genomic Diversity, 128
Laboratory of Immunology, 67
Laboratory of Immunoregulation, 7, 9, 77, 81, 99
Laboratory of Infectious Diseases, 81, 99
Laboratory of Integrative and Medical Biophysics, 148
Laboratory of Malaria Research, 76
Laboratory of Mammalian Genes and Development, 148–149
Laboratory of Mechanisms of Ocular Disease, 199
Laboratory of Medicinal Chemistry, 179–180

- Laboratory of Membrane Biochemistry and Biophysics, 73
- Laboratory of Microbial Structure and Function, 81
- Laboratory of Molecular and Cellular Biology, 180–181
- Laboratory of Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology, 73
- Laboratory of Molecular and Developmental Biology, 198
- Laboratory of Molecular Biology, 180, 240, 244
- Laboratory of Molecular Endocrinology, 149
- Laboratory of Molecular Genetics, 67, 149, 151
- Laboratory of Molecular Growth Regulation, 149
- Laboratory of Molecular Medicine and Neuroscience, 244–245
- Laboratory of Neural Control, 245
- Laboratory of Neurochemistry, 240
- Laboratory of Neurophysiology, 245
- Laboratory of Neuropsychology, 240
- Laboratory of Parasitic Diseases, 76, 80, 82, 83, 87
- Laboratory of Personality and Cognition, 67
- Laboratory of Physical and Structural Biology, 149–150
- Laboratory of Physical Biology, 110, 112
- Laboratory of Sensorimotor Research, 199
- Laboratory of Skin Biology, 110, 112–113
- Laboratory of Socio-Environmental Studies, 240
- Laboratory of Structural Biology Research, 110, 113
- Laboratory of Systems Neuroscience, 240
- Laryngeal and Speech Section, 243
- Liaison Office, 117–118
- Lipid Cell Biology Section, 178–179
- Lymphocyte Cell Biology Section, 111
- M**
- Macromolecular Biophysics Section, 112
- Malaria Program Project, 80
- Mammalian Developmental Biology Section, 179
- Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 132
- Mathematical and Statistical Computing Laboratory, 260
- Mathematical Research Branch, 175
- Matrix Metalloproteinase Unit, 154, 167
- Medical Neurology Branch, 243
- Membrane Biology Section, 165
- Membrane Regulation Section, 179
- Metabolic Diseases Branch, 175
- Microbiology Service, 263–264
- Middle East Cancer Consortium, 12
- Middle East Hypertension Initiative, 209
- Middle Eastern Regional Contract, 89, 91, 102
- Minority International Research Training Program, 50, 51
- Molecular and Cellular Neuroscience Research Branch, 236
- Molecular and Cellular Physiology Section, 173–174
- Molecular and Clinical Hematology Branch, 176
- Molecular Biology and Gene Regulation Section, 174
- Molecular Biology of Keratinization Section, 112–113
- Molecular Biology Section, 180
- Molecular Mechanisms of Development Section, 179
- Molecular Medicine and Virology Section, 244
- Molecular Pathophysiology Section, 175–176
- Molecular Regulation and Neuroendocrinology Section, 174
- Molecular Structural Biology Unit, 168
- Morphogenesis Section, 177
- Multilateral Initiative on Malaria, 54
- Muscle Biophysics Section, 112
- Mycoses Study Group, 77, 80
- N**
- National Cancer Institute, 11–12, 115–129
- National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, 22, 253–254
- National Center for Research Resources, 22, 255–257
- National Center on Sleep Disorders Research, 221
- National Eye Institute, 14–15, 197–200
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, 16–17, 205–221
- National Human Genome Research Institute, 17–18, 223–226
- National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, 7, 9, 75–107
- National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases, 9–11, 109–113
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 12–13, 131–150
- National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, 13, 153–168
- National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, 13–14, 169–181
- National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 15–16, 191–195
- National Institute of General Medical Sciences, 16, 201–203
- National Institute of Mental Health, 18–20, 227–240
- National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke, 20–21, 60, 241–245
- National Institute of Nursing Research, 21–22, 247–248
- National Institute on Aging, 5, 7, 59–67
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 7, 69–73
- National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders, 13, 151–152
- National Institute on Drug Abuse, 15, 183–189
- National Library of Medicine, 22, 249–253
- Natural Products Branch, 119
- Neoplastic Diseases Branch, 160
- Neuroepidemiology Branch, 243–244
- Neuroepidemiology Office, 60, 63–64
- Neuroinformatics Program, 233
- Neuropharmacology Program, 236
- Neurophysiological Pharmacology Section, 243
- Neuroscience and Neuropsychology of Aging Program, 62–63
- NIH Visiting Program, 56
- Nuclear Medicine Department, 264–265
- Nucleic Acids Biochemistry Section, 180
- Nursing Department, 265
- O**
- Office of AIDS Research, 25–27
- Office of Behavioral and Social Sciences Research, 31–32
- Office of Demography of Aging, 5
- Office of Dietary Supplements, 29–30, 133
- Office of Disease Prevention, 29–31
- Office of Education, 33
- Office of Extramural Research, 32
- Office of Human Subjects Research, 33
- Office of International and Refugee Health, 60
- Office of International Health, 13, 153
- Office of Intramural Research, 32–33
- Office of Neuroinformatics, 233
- Office of Nutrition, 64
- Office of Protection From Research Risks, 32
- Office of Rare Diseases, 30–31
- Office of Research on Minority Health, 28–29
- Office of Research on Women’s Health, 27–28
- Office of the Director, 25–33

Office on Neuroinformatics, 238
Oral and Pharyngeal Cancer Branch,
166–167
Oral Infection and Immunity Branch,
165–166
Organization for Economic Cooperation
and Development, 233
Organization of European Cancer
Institutes, 129

P
Pacific Institute for Research and
Evaluation, 71
Pain and Neurosensory Mechanisms
Branch, 167
Pan American Health Organization, 89,
107, 129, 208
Perinatology Research Branch, 146
Pharmacy Department, 265–266
Phoenix Epidemiology and Clinical
Research Branch, 169–170, 176
Physical Biochemistry Section, 177
Positron Emission Tomography
Department, 266
Preparing for AIDS/HIV Vaccine
Evaluation, 76
Proton Radiation Oncology Group, 128–129

R
Receptors and Hormone Action Section, 174
Rehabilitation Medicine Department, 266
Reproductive Sciences of the Americas
Network, 133
Research Institute of Tropical Medicine, 77
Research Resources Branch, 67

S
Scholars-in-Residence Program, 48–49
Scientist Exchange Programs, 115–116
Secretary Physiology Section, 165
Section on Carbohydrates, 179
Section on Clinical and Experimental
Neuropsychology, 239
Section on Genomic Structure and
Function, 180
Section on Pharmacology, 240
Senior International Fellowship Program, 49
Signal Transduction Group, 111
Skin Diseases Branch, 109–110
Steroid Hormones Section, 180–171
Steroid–Catecholamine Interactions and
Behavior, 237–238
Stroke Branch, 244

T
Trauma Studies, 236–237
Tropical Disease Research Unit, 76, 102, 104
Tropical Medicine and International
Research, 76
Tropical Medicine Research Center, 9, 76,
82, 83, 92, 96
Tuberculosis International Training and
Research Program, 37–38
Tuberculosis Research Center, 76
Tuberculosis Research Unit, 87, 90, 103–104

U
United Nations, 134
Unit on Neurobiology, 240
U.S. Civilian Research and Development
Foundation, 54
U.S.–European Commission, 234

V
Viral Hepatitis Research Centers, 76

W
Warren Grant Magnuson Clinical Center,
23, 263–266
World Health Organization, 72, 107, 134,
155, 169–170, 187–188, 229, 230,
253–254

Index

by Research Area

A

- abacavir, 94
abortion, 135
acetylcholine, 55
achondroplasia, 175
acid maltase deficiency, 30
acromegaly, 171
actin-myosin bonding, 175
acyl coenzyme A, 171
adaptive systems, 244
addictions. *See* alcohol abuse and alcoholism
adenosine, 178, 212–213
adolescents, 15, 184, 227
 see also children
Aedes aegypti, 93, 102
aflatoxin, 193
African Americans, diabetes mellitus,
 224–225
aging, 5, 7, 27–28, 59–67, 156, 161, 199, 240
AIDS. *See* HIV/AIDS
air pollution, 192, 193
airways, remodeling of, 212
albendazole, 94
alcohol abuse and alcoholism, 7, 69–73
 prevention, 69–70
algorithms, 257
alkaloids, 13, 177, 178
allergens, 98
allergy, 75–107
allograft pathology, 173
alternative medicine, 22, 253–254
Alzheimer's disease, 65, 240, 243
AmBisome, 89
amebiasis, 85
amebic abscesses, 85, 98, 99
amoxicillin–clavulanate, 102
amphotericin B, 87, 89
amputees, 243
amygdala, 65
amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 243
Anatomical Digital Database, 251
Ancylostoma caninum, 82
anemia, 90, 136
angiogenesis, 163
animal models, 20–21, 83, 88–89, 128,
 154, 164, 167, 175, 198, 218, 241
Anopheles spp., 84, 92, 96, 98, 102
anthrax toxin, 166
antihelminthic drugs, 103
antiretroviral drugs, 79, 81
apartheid, 229
apolipoprotein A-1, 210
Arabidopsis, 55–56
Arctic, 32–33
arsenic, 192
arteriosclerosis, 216
artesanate, 92
arthritis, 9–11, 109–113
asbestos, 127
Ascaris infection, 94
ascites, 172
asthma, 17, 96, 100, 208–214*passim*,
 218, 220
astrovirus, 93
ataxia-telangiectasia, 83, 123, 124
atherosclerosis, 216
attachment patterns, 144
audiovisual materials, cancer, 117
autism, 140
autoimmune disease, 89, 175
autonomic nervous system, alcohol and, 71
azithromycin, 77, 85, 103
AZT. *See* zidovudine
- ### B
- bacille Calmette-Guérin vaccine, 83
Bacillus subtilis bacteriophage, 16, 202–203
bacteria, 49, 162
bacterial complexes, 158–159
bacterial diseases, 9, 77–107*passim*
bacteriophage, 202–203
balance, 60
Bartonella spp., 96
Batten disease, 31
Bcl, 160
behavior, 72, 136, 137, 143, 184, 227,
 237, 243
 HIV/AIDS, 82, 89, 231–232
behavioral interventions, community-
 based, 37
behavioral research, 31–32, 61
behavioral sciences, 54
benzene, 122
biliary tract cancer, 122
bilirubin, 146
binge drinking, 71
biochemistry, 174, 176–177, 180, 187, 214
biodiversity, 38–40, 94, 100, 118, 232–233
bioengineering, 201
bioethics, 263
biofilms, oral, 158
bioinformatics, 258–260
 see also genomes
biokinetics, lead, 16
biological chemistry, 66, 202
biological psychiatry, 240
biological testing, cancer therapy, 119
biomarkers, 124, 194, 256
 cancer, 120, 122
biomaterials, 161
biomedical sciences, 54
biometry, aging, 59
biomimetics, 161
biomineralization, 158
bioorganic chemistry, 177–178
biophysics, 112, 146–147, 148, 201
biotechnology, 56, 97, 179, 202, 234
bipolar disorder, 236
black fly, 109–110
blacks, 219
bladder cancer, 127
blinding diseases, 200
Blomia tropicalis, 98
blood diseases, 16–17, 205–221
B lymphocytes, 78
boating injuries, alcohol and, 72
bombing, 228
bone, 110, 111–112
 animal model, 13
 mineral, 136
 protein, 112, 165
bone marrow transplantation, 128, 219
Bordetella pertussis, 81, 83, 98, 100
botulinum toxins, 148
bowel disorders, 172
brain, 54–55, 62–63, 67, 123, 136, 183,
 227, 236, 240
 development, 137, 180, 235
BRCA1/2, 124
breast
 cancer, 119–120, 124–129*passim*, 225

- milk, 193
 self-examination, 122
 breast-feeding, 131, 141
 B5R protein, 100
 BufferGel, 101
 buprenorphine, 187
 bypass angioplasty revascularization, 212
- C**
- caffeine, 178
 calcium, 15, 165, 200
 channel, 5, 7
Callitrichid spp., 256
 canarypox, 79, 86, 101
 cancer, 116–129, 163, 248
 biliary tract, 122
 biomarkers, 120, 122
 bladder, 127
 brain, 123
 breast, 119–120, 124–129*passim*, 225
 care, 118, 265
 colorectal, 121, 126
 diagnostics, 121, 129
 endometrial, 127
 esophageal, 126
 genetics, 128, 166–167, 225
 head and neck, 166
 incidence, 122, 192
 information, 116–117, 129, 258–260
 liver, 122, 126
 lung, 122, 123, 124
 nasopharyngeal, 126–127
 occupational risks and, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128
 oral and pharyngeal, 126–127, 160, 166–167
 ovarian, 128
 prostate, 123, 124, 127, 134, 225
 registries, 116, 124, 127, 128
 renal, 12, 120
 statistics, 12, 121, 129
 stomach, 126
 testicular, 128
 thyroid, 48–49, 126, 128
 CancerMail, 116–117
Candida, 88, 104, 256
 cannabis, 15, 186
 prenatal exposure, 183
 capacity-building, 48
 carageenan-based microbicide, 99
 carbohydrates, 179
 carcinogenicity, 14, 122, 123
 carcinogens, 129, 178
 cardiopulmonary disease, 206–207, 210, 217
 cardiovascular disease, 31, 59–60, 66, 177, 209, 212–220*passim*
- β -carotene, 123
 cartilage, aging, 62
 cat, 128
 cataract, 197, 198–199, 200
 cefiximine, 103
 cell biology, 66, 123, 145, 173–181*passim*, 198, 201, 217, 240
 neuroscience, 147, 236
 see also membrane
 cell lines
 mutant cell repository, 203
 neuronal, 214
 cellular neurobiology, 73
 central nervous system, 71, 151, 177, 178, 244
 cephalic phase response, 30
 cephalosporins, 99
 cerebral metabolism, 240
 cerebral palsy, 136
 cervical cancer, 12, 96, 97, 103, 120, 127
 cervical dysplasia, 142
 cesarean delivery, 21, 135, 247
 CFTR protein, 170
 Chagas' disease, 77, 79, 86
 chemical physics, 179
 chemistry, 179–180
 chemokine receptors, 88, 100
 chemokines, 212
 chemotherapy, 127
 Chernobyl, 126
 children, 12–13, 71, 83–88*passim*, 94, 131–150, 151, 162, 170, 172, 176, 183, 216, 219, 231–232, 239, 243–244, 256
 asthma, 212, 214
 bacterial disease, 79, 96
 HIV, 37, 91, 94
 malaria, 85, 90
 mental health, 227, 239
 mortality, 26, 100
 vision, 197–198
 see also HIV transmission, mother-to-child
 chimpanzees, 91, 98, 99
Chlamydia pneumoniae, 218
Chlamydia trachomatis, 86, 89, 93, 102
 chloroquine, 92
 cholera, 78, 87, 95
 cholera toxin, 89, 106
 cholesterol, 210
 chromosomal 12q markers, 78
 chromosome 22, 18, 223–226
 chronic diseases, 160–161, 228
 chymotrypsin, 149
 ciprofloxacin, 100, 103
 circadian rhythm, 54
 cirrhosis, 215
 cleft lip and cleft palate, 157–158
 clinical biology, 174
 clinical investigations, 23, 66–67, 73, 169–170, 263–266
 clinical pathology, 263–264
 clinical science, 240
 clinical trials, 7, 81–86*passim*, 103, 117, 118, 125, 128, 132, 212
 cocaine, 186
 cognition, 61, 67, 239
 cognitive development, 137, 147
 cognitive neuroscience, 243
 collagen-related peptide, 49
 colorectal cancer, 121, 126
 commercial sex workers, 89
 communication disorders, 13, 151–152
 complementary medicine, 253–254
Composite International Diagnostic Interview, 228
 condom promotion, 97
 conixin genes, 123
 congenital eye infection, 197
 connective tissue biology, 110, 111–112
 contraception, 103, 127, 132–133, 134, 138, 144
 COPD. *See* pulmonary disease
 coronary heart disease, 205–206
 corticotropin-releasing hormone, 180
 craniofacial anomalies and injuries, 157–158
 craniofacial development, 111–112, 163
 craniofacial health and disease, 13, 159, 164–165
 see also oral health
 critical care medicine, 264
 Crohn's disease, 30
Cryptococcus spp., 88
Cryptosporidium spp., 87, 88, 94, 95
 crystallographic data, 22
 CTNS gene, 146
Culex pipiens, 93
 culture, 184
 pain and, 161–162
 curdian sulfate, 106
 cystic fibrosis, genes, 170
 cysticercosis, 3, 44–45, 48, 95
 cytokines, 111, 244
 cytomegalovirus, 84, 86, 94, 106
- D**
- databases, 30, 224, 258
 anatomical, 251
 microbes, 257
 migration, 135
 neuroscience, 233–234
 protein, 203
 DDT, 125

- deafness, 13, 151–152
- deconvolution, 257
- Deet, 89
- delavirdine, 99
- dementia, 60, 62, 178
- demography, 59, 61, 132
- dengue fever, 93, 100, 101
- dengue virus, 79, 94, 105
- dental amalgam, 162
- dental caries, 158
- dental research, 13
- dental treatments, utility, 161
- depot medroxyprogesterone acetate, 127
- depression, 228
- dermatitis, 102
- developing countries
 - biodiversity, 40
 - cancer registries, 116
 - scientific activity, 187
- development
 - biology, 163–164, 179, 198, 201–202
 - biochemistry, 179
 - disabilities, 256
 - molecular mechanisms, 179
 - neurology, 242–243
 - therapeutics, 118–119
- dexamethasone, 192
- diabetes mellitus, 13–14, 66–67, 89, 169–181, 199, 224–225
- diarrhea, 79, 81, 87–88, 95, 141
 - chronic, 79, 88, 105
- dichloroacetate, 85
- dideoxynucleoside, 99
- diet, 120–121, 122–123, 126, 136, 138, 172, 177, 216
- dietary supplements, 29–30, 133, 139, 173
- digestive diseases, 13–14, 171–172, 173
- dihydrofolate reductase, 84
- dioxin, 124, 193
- diphtheria–pertussis–tetanus, 85
- disabilities, assessment, 230
- disablement, alcohol-induced, 72
- disaster recovery, 237
- disease prevention, 29–31
- DNA, 149, 150, 167, 198
 - polymorphism, 18, 224
- DNA–protein complex, 202–203
- DOCLINE, 249, 250–251
- document delivery, 249
- dogs, 102
- dopamine, 184, 186
- Down syndrome, 137
- driving, alcohol and, 71
- Drosophila*, 55, 106, 135
- drowning, alcohol and, 72
- drugs
 - abuse, 15, 183–189
 - dependence, perinatal, 28
 - development, 117, 179–180
 - discovery, 119, 187, 233
 - resistance, 87, 92, 93, 99, 100
 - trafficking, 37, 70
 - users, 187, 188
- d4T, 99
- dust mite, immunology, 86
- E**
- eating, 30
- echinococcosis, 90, 95
- E. coli*. *See* *Escherichia*
- economics, 138–139, 141–142
 - see also* socioeconomics
- education, 33
- ehrlichiosis infection, 80
- electronic information, cancer, 116–117
 - see also* MEDLINE
- embryo culture, bovine, 136
- embryology, molecular, 149
- emerging diseases, 2
 - enteric, 95
 - infectious, 44–48, 56, 159–160
 - see also* infectious diseases
- emerging technologies, 1
- emtricitabine, 83
- enamel formation, 158
- encephalitis, equine, 83, 93, 105
- encephalomyelitis, 96, 242
- endocrinology, 145–146, 169, 173–174, 175, 180
- endometrial cancer, 127
- Entamoeba histolytica*, 78, 85, 93, 98, 99
- enteric diseases, 26, 78, 98
- envelope protein, 81
- environment, 15–16, 138–139
 - Arctic, 32–33
- environmental health sciences, 42–44, 56, 191–195
- enzymes, 149, 176–177
- epidemiology, 143, 144–145, 164, 176, 197, 213, 264
 - aging, 59–66*passim*
 - drug abuse, 188–189
 - HIV, 86, 159
- epidermal growth factor, 111, 112
- epitope mapping, 83
- Escherichia coli*, 87, 88, 93, 145
- esophageal cancer, 126
- esophageal varices, 172
- estrogen, 164, 212
- ethology, 147
- eukaryotes, genetics, 148, 177
- exercise, 172
- expenditures, total, 4–5
- eye, 197–200
- eye bank, 198
 - see also* vision
- F**
- factory workers, HIV, 106
- familial Mediterranean fever, 111
- family, 136–137
- family planning, 134, 135, 138
- Fasciola* spp., 84
- fatty acids, 30
- fenretinide, 124
- fetal alcohol syndrome, 7, 70, 72, 145
- fetal infections, 90
- fetal origins of adult disease, 28
- FGFR2 gene, 112
- fibroblasts, 213
- filariasis, 83, 86, 87, 90
 - bancroftian, 83, 84, 95
- fish malodor syndrome, 31
- fleas, 100
- fluoride use, 154
- 5-fluorouracil, 126
- fragile X syndrome, 149
- funding mechanisms, 3
- G**
- G7 Global Healthcare Applications project, 251
- Gaucher disease, 239
- gender, immune competence and tumor development, 124
- general medical sciences, 201–203
- genes and genetics, 30, 31, 55–56, 67, 73, 82–88*passim*, 92, 111, 126, 145–149*passim*, 160, 164, 166, 170, 174–177*passim*, 184, 192, 193, 201–202, 206, 214, 227, 236, 239, 240, 258, 264
 - addiction, 185, 186
 - aging, 65, 66, 67
 - behavior, 140, 144
 - cancer, 128, 160, 166–167
 - craniofacial development, 112, 157–158, 164
 - development, 148–149, 174–175
 - diabetes, 171, 176
 - endocrinology, 174, 177, 216
 - mapping, 2, 172–173, 203
 - microbial, 79, 80, 82
 - molecular, 149, 151
 - regulation, 148, 174
 - skin, 109, 112
 - taste receptors, 13, 154
 - therapy, 146, 165
 - vision, 198, 199

genital ulcer diseases, 87, 100
genomes, 17–18, 67, 112, 128, 135, 143,
164, 167, 180, 213–214, 224
human, 223–226
geriatrics. *See* aging
Giardia, 87, 88, 104
gingiva, 167
gingival fibromatosis, 160
gingivitis, 160, 164
girls, education, 140
GIV-1, 100
glaucoma, 142, 199
glioblastoma, 214
glucocorticoid production, 106
glutaric acidemia, 136
glycation, 217
glycoproteins, 202
glycosphingolipids, 175
Golden Triangle, 37
gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 256
gonorrhea, 89
gp20, 86
gp120, 79, 101, 143
G protein, 166, 178
G protein-coupled receptors, 183–184
graft rejection, 89
gramicidin A, 150
grants, 261
growth and development, 91, 138
growth factors, 111–112
growth regulation, molecular, 149

H

HAART. *See* HIV/AIDS, treatment
Haemophilus ducreyi, 94, 101
Haemophilus influenzae, 82, 89, 104, 142
Hantaviruses, 81–82, 95
head and neck cancer, 166
health behavior, 134
health insurance, 137
hearing loss, 151
heart disease, 16–17, 65, 205–221
Helicobacter pylori, 82, 95, 97, 125
helminth infections, 77, 90
hematologic diseases, 173
hematology, 176
hepatic encephalopathy, 178
hepatitis, 97, 101, 219
A, 172
B, 81, 85, 101, 122, 126
C, 82, 99, 101, 125, 165–166, 172, 173,
247–248
hepatocellular carcinoma. *See* liver cancer
heritable disorders, 146, 224
heroin, 186
herpes simplex, 101, 256

HHV-8. *See* human herpesvirus 8
Hib, 85
hippocampal interneuronal network, 237
hippocampus, 65
Hiroshima, 126
histocompatibility, 90–91, 147
HIV/AIDS, 3–4, 7, 9, 12, 25–27, 37, 41,
76–105*passim*, 125–128*passim*, 144, 158,
173, 178, 185–186, 212, 219, 231, 240,
244–245, 257, 260
clades and subtypes, 86, 94, 98,
102–106*passim*
discordant couples, 83, 86, 103
genetics, 89, 96
mental health, 18–20, 230
prevention, 18–20, 25–26, 86–87, 101,
188, 230–231, 232
training and research, 35–37
treatment, 7, 49, 80, 102, 231, 232
see also vaccines
HIV transmission, 36–37
heterosexual, 83, 89–90, 94, 101
intravenous drug use, 106
mother-to-child, 36–37, 57, 84–91
passim, 98, 102–106*passim*, 123, 131,
132, 140, 142–143, 166
sexual, 37, 101, 102, 106, 133, 143, 144,
159, 186
hookworm, 77, 82
hormone replacement therapy, 212
hormones, 145–146, 171, 174, 180–181
hospital-acquired infections, 94, 99
hospital restructuring, 21
household size and composition, 136
Hoxb gene, 144
H. pylori. *See* *Helicobacter*
HTLV-1/2, 87, 89, 124–125, 125–126, 127
Human Genetic Mutant Cell Repository, 203
human herpesvirus 8, 89, 92, 106, 123,
125, 128, 159
human papillomavirus, 88, 93, 121,
126, 127
human subjects, 32, 33
hydatidosis, 90
hyperbilirubinemia, 135, 138
hyperkinesia in schizophrenia, 255
hyperparathyroidism–jaw tumor
syndrome, 175
hypersensitivity, 102
hypertension, 16–17, 21, 199, 207–208,
209, 213–220*passim*, 241–242, 255
hypomyelination, 136

I

IFN- α , 80, 95, 102
IL. *See* interleukin

ilariasis, 90
imaging, 118
immunization. *See* vaccines
immunoglobulins, 80, 164
immunology, 7, 9, 67, 110, 123, 147–148,
158–160, 165–166, 263
genes, 31, 257
infectious diseases, 9, 77, 78, 83, 86,
90–91, 94–98*passim*, 102, 106
immunosuppression, 100
infants, 80, 81, 82, 95, 159, 172, 248
see also children; HIV transmission,
mother-to-child
infant mortality, 143
infectious disease, 30, 47, 75–107, 140,
158–160
see also emerging infectious diseases
inflammation, 9–10, 166, 264
influenza, 82, 89, 97, 104–105
informatics, training, 51, 52
information technology, 22, 258–260
inherited diseases, tracing, 18
injuries, 69, 134, 157–158
inositol, 131
insulin, 131–132
insulin-like growth factor, 122, 124
insulin-secreting cells, 170
integrative biophysics, 148
integrin, 163
interleukin, 87, 88
IL-2, 99, 123
IL-4, 80
IL-8, 215
IL-10, 102
international agreements, 1999, 2
International Classification of Diseases, 134,
142
*International Classification of Impairments,
Disabilities, and Handicaps*, revision, 20,
229–230
international research and research
training awards, 8–11
international scientific activities
(overview), 3–23
funding by mechanism, 3
Internet, 250, 251
intravenous drug users, 106
iron, 137, 173
Ixodes spp., 85

J

joint diseases, inflammatory, 111

K

kala-azar, 80, 87
Kaposi's sarcoma, 106, 128

Kenny-Caffey syndrome, 140
keratinization, 112–113
kidney, 178
kidney disease, 13–14, 169–181, 173, 175
Klebsiella, 9, 77
KM-3 protein, 83

L

lactoferrin, 142
lamivudine, 98, 99
language development, 132, 137, 147
larynx, 243
laser technology, 179
Lassa fever virus, 98
lead, 193
 pregnancy and, 16, 191
Leishmania chagasi, 82–89*passim*, 102, 172
leishmaniasis, 79–80, 90, 91, 93, 100, 102
lens development, 200
leprosy, 80, 84, 96
leukemia, 124, 128
leukotriene C4, 96
library, 22, 249–251
lifestyle, 134
ligands, 180
lipid cell biology, 178–179
lipopolysaccharide, 98
liver
 cancer, 122, 126
 damage, alcohol induced, 70–71
 disease, 173, 215
London Gin Epidemic, 71
lower-leg ulcers, chronic, 109
lung
 cancer, 122, 123, 124
 disease, 16–17, 193, 212
 morphogenesis, injury, and repair, 212
Lutzomyia, 80, 105
Lyme disease, 85, 100
lymphocyte cell biology, 111
lymphoma, 124

M

Macaca spp., 256–257
macromolecular structure, 260
macrophages, 112
Mad, 138
malacology, 82
malaria, 29, 44, 54, 79–85*passim*,
 88–96*passim*, 102, 105, 124, 250, 256
 cerebral, 91–92, 100, 106
 children, 85, 90
 recombinant viruses, 99, 101
malformations, babies delivered by
 mothers with, 197
malnutrition, 79, 138, 154

see also nutrition
mammalian developmental biology, 179
manganese superoxide dismutase gene, 217
mannosidase, 16, 202
MAP kinases, 167
marijuana. *See* cannabis
marmosets, 256
marriage, 135
maternal and child health, 4–5, 52
mathematics, 175
matrix metalloproteinase, 154, 167
MEDLARS, 249
MEDLINE, 116–117
melanoma, 123, 124, 125
melatonin, 256
membrane, 73, 165, 179
memory, 55
meningococcus, 77
menopause, 64, 124, 215–216
mental health, 27, 144, 227–240
 AIDS, 18–20
mental illnesses, severe, 229
mercury, 194
metabolic diseases, 169, 175–176
metabolic neurology, 242–243
metabolism, 73, 145, 171, 174
metastases, 163
methamphetamine, 15, 183
metronidazole, 103
microbicides, 91, 98–101*passim*, 133
microbiology, 263–264
micronutrients, 30, 37, 78, 98, 133, 139, 154
Middle East Hypertension Initiative, 209
migration, 135, 136–137, 140–141, 235,
 236–237, 240
miltefosine, 87
minorities
 health, 28–29
 training grants, 50–51
mite allergens, 77
molecular regulation, 240
molecular biology, 66, 112–113, 166, 168,
 174, 180, 198, 199, 200, 240, 244
molecular biophysics, 146–147
molecular clocks, 63
molecular genetics, 67, 149, 198, 239, 256
molecular growth regulation, 149
molecular hematology, 176
molecular medicine, 244
molecular neurobiology, 73
molecular neurogenetics, 239
molecular neurophysiology, 147
molecular neuroscience, 236
molecular pathophysiology, 175–176
molecular physiology, 173–174, 212

molecular regulation, 174
molecular structures, 239
morbidity, 60, 132
morphogenesis, 177
mortality, 28, 60, 132, 137
 infants and children, 26, 143
mosquitoes, 93
motor development, 137
M2 protein, 89
MRI scans, 239
Muriqui monkeys, 256
muscle biophysics, 112
musculoskeletal diseases, 9–11, 109–113
mutagenesis, 144
mutagenicity, 123
mutations, 10, 109, 147, 192
Mycobacterium
 avium, 78, 96
 avium-intracellulare, 83
 leprae, 80
 tuberculosis, 78, 80, 84, 87, 88,
 93–96*passim*, 99, 103, 104
mycotic diseases, 77, 80, 88, 89, 96, 104
myf5, 137
myocardial infarction, 213
myocardial troponin 1 variants, 212
myometrium, 136

N

Nagasaki, 126
naltrexone, 186
nasopharyngeal cancer, 126–127
nasopharyngeal implantation of radium,
 125
natural products, cancer therapy, 119
needle-stick injuries, 44
Nef protein, 98
Neisseria gonorrhoeae, 102, 105, 106
nelfinavir, 81, 99
nephropathy, 173
nerve fibers, severed, 241
nerve growth factor, 112, 150
neural control, 245
neurobiology, 7, 73, 148, 237, 240
neurochemistry, 240
neurocysticercosis, 83
neurodegenerative diseases, 214–215
neuroendocrinology, 137, 174
neuroepidemiology, 64, 65, 243–244
neurogenetics, 240
neuroinformatics, 233–234, 238
neurological disorders, 20–21, 241–245
neurology, medical, 243
neuropharmacology, 236, 240
neurophysiology, 147, 245
neuropsychiatric disease, 73

neuropsychology, 59, 62–63, 240
neuroscience, 59, 62–63, 239, 240, 244–245
neurosensory mechanisms, 167
neurotrophins, 48, 150
neurovirulence factor, 83
nevirapine, 88, 106
Niemann-Pick disease, 174
nitric oxide, 49, 85
noma, 155
non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 248
nonoxynol 9, 81, 89, 98
Notch 1, 137
nuclear medicine, 264–265
nucleic acids, 180
nucleotide polymorphisms, 18
nursing, 21–22, 247–248, 265
nutrition, 73, 91, 136, 138, 140,
171–176*passim*

O

O-150 antigen, 94
obesity, 256
obsessive-compulsive disorder, 239
occupational health, 42–44, 56, 137, 194
occupational risk, cancer, 123, 124, 126,
127, 128
olfactory proteins and neurons, 151–152
Oligorhizomys microtis, 95
Onchocerca volvulus, 83, 91, 94, 100
onchocerciasis, 80, 95
onchodermatitis, 83
oncogenes, 123, 167
oophorectomy, 128
opioids, 184–185, 192
oral cancer, 160, 166–167
oral clefts, 225–226
oral health, 155, 161, 164, 165–166
see also craniofacial health
organochlorines, 193
Oropouche virus, 96
orphanin FQ, 184
orphans, AIDS, 231–232
oseltamivir, 105
osteoarticular disease, 59–60
osteogenesis imperfecta, 31, 146
osteonectin, 163
osteoporosis, 72
otitis media, 84, 151
ovarian cancer, 128
oxfendazole, 90, 95
oxygen, 173, 216

P

p24 antigen, 101
p53, 124, 160, 191–192
pain, 160–161, 161–162, 167

phantom, 243
Pan American Hypertension Initiative,
207–208
pancreas, 166, 171, 174
parasitic diseases, 9, 77–107*passim*
variation and infectivity, 92
parathyroid, 175
parenting, 142
Parkinson's disease, 225
PCBs, 125, 192, 193
PDQ, 116–117
Pemphigus foliaceus, 109–110
pentoxifylline, 90
peptides, 258
perfluoroalkylpyrimidines, 14
perinatology, 56–57, 146
periodontal disease, 158, 159
perlecan, 164
peroxidase, 217
personality, 67, 235
pertussis vaccine, 88
pesticides, 123, 124, 192
PET imaging, schizophrenia, 238
pharmacology, 202, 240
pharmacy, 265–266
pharyngeal cancer, 166–167
Phlebotomus spp., 88
photoreceptor synapses, 200
phototherapy, 135, 138
phthalates, 192
physical biology, 149–150
physiology, 175–176, 202
Pima Indians, 176
plants, analysis, 91, 94, 100, 119
plaque, 158
Plasmodium spp., 79–83*passim*, 87, 90, 92,
95, 101, 102, 105
platelet adhesion, 49
pneumococcal conjugate vaccine, 85
Pneumocystis carinii, 94, 104
pollution, 123, 192
polycystic ovary syndrome, 131–132
population, 44, 45, 60–61, 138–139
population-based medicine, 31
population-based studies, 1–2
positron emission tomography, 266
praziquantel, 84
preeclampsia, 132
pregnancy, 90, 102, 134, 140, 166, 235
alcohol use and, 70, 71
lead, 16, 191
see also HIV transmission, mother-to-child
prenatal care, 15, 134
primary care, 72, 160, 228
primates, 256–257
print information, cancer, 117, 129

probiotic mixture, 141
program support, 4
prostate, 62
prostate cancer, 123, 124, 127, 134, 225
protease inhibitors, 99
protein, 55, 146, 179, 202
data bank, 203
proteoglycans, 210, 212
proton radiation, 128–129
protozoan sialidases, 104
psoriasis, 109
psychiatric disease. *See* mental health
psychoactive drugs, metabolism, 236
psychological development, 61
psychology, aging, 59
psychopathology, 235–236, 237
psychopharmacology, 238
PTEN, 163
pulmonary disease, 215, 218
chronic obstructive, 211, 212
pulmonary hypertension, 31

Q

quality assurance, 264

R

radiation effects, 125, 126, 128
radiology, diagnostic, 128–129, 264
rainforests, biodiversity, 38
RANTES, 100
rare diseases, 30–31
Rattus spp., 96
receptors, 174
recombination-activating gene, 105
refractive error, 197–198
refugees. *See* migration
regeneration, craniofacial, 163–164
registries
birth, 191
cancer, 116, 124, 127, 128
Fanconi anemia, 255
skeletal dysplasia, 133
rehabilitation medicine, 266
relapsing fever, 81
religious healing, 235
renal carcinoma, 12, 120
reperfusion injury, 218
reproduction, 138, 145–146
reproductive sciences, 133
reproductive system, male, 62
research
awards, 4
resources, 67, 255–257
risks, 32
respiratory syncytial virus, 91
retinoid, 124

retroviral co-infection, 78–79
rhesus monkeys, 257
rheumatism, 110–111
Rho A/B, 215
ribosomes, crystallography, 16, 202
Rickettsia spp., 93, 96
rifampacin, 104
risk behavior, 26
ritonavir, 81
rodents, viruses and, 105
rotavirus, 141

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 148
salivary glands, 163, 164
Salmonella typhi, 100
sand flies, 83, 88, 105
Schistosoma spp., 9, 77, 84, 89, 96
schistosomiasis, 79, 84, 90, 96
schizophrenia, 235–240*passim*, 255
Schizosaccharomyces pombe, 148
scholars in residence, 48–49
scientific review, 22–23, 261
scientist awards, 4
screening instruments, alcohol use, 71–72
secretory physiology, 165
seroconversion, HIV, 106
sertraline, 186
sex workers, 94–98*passim*, 159
 condom use, 97
sexually transmitted diseases, 18–20, 26,
 81, 87, 89, 95, 100–103*passim*, 125
 HIV/AIDS and, 86, 90, 231
Shigella, 81, 141, 148
sialuria, 146
sickle cell disease, 248
signal transduction, 111, 163
simian immunodeficiency virus, 81, 85
Simulium damnosum sensu lato, 83
single nucleotide polymorphisms, 18
skeletal diseases, 164–165
skeletal dysplasia, 140, 164
 registry, 133
skin biology, 112
skin and bone biology, 110
skin diseases, 9–11, 91, 109–113
sleep, 212–213, 221, 256
smoking, 15, 126, 137, 156, 164, 183
social interactions, 26
social networks, 28, 143
social sciences, 31–32, 61
socioeconomics, 28, 135, 136, 142
 see also economics
socio-environmental studies, 240
software, 257
specialized centers of research programs, 213

spectroscopy, 179
speech, 243
spermatogonia, 142
spermicides, 133
spinal cord injury, 20–21, 241
sporotrichosis, 96
squamous cell carcinoma, 123–124
SRHEP, 99
statistics, 12, 144–145
 cancer, 121, 129
 mechanical models, 179
sterilization, 135
steroid–catecholamine interactions, 237
steroid hormones, 180–181
stomach cancer, 126
Streptococcus spp., 80, 81, 89, 96, 106, 158
stress, 72, 137, 235, 236, 237
stroke, 20–21, 241–245, 244
 death rates, 208, 209
Strongyloides, 80
structural biology, 110, 113, 149–150, 168
surveys, vision, 198
survivors of disasters, 228
synchrotron-based macromolecular
 crystallography research, 257

T

Taenia solium, 95
tamoxifen, 124, 128
taste receptors, genes, 13, 154
T cells, 66, 81, 87, 94, 99, 104
technical assistance, 188
teenagers, 187
TELESYNERGY, 258
telomerase, 62
telomere, 192
temporomandibular joint, 161
testicular cancer, 128
tetanus toxins, 148
 β -thalassemia, 176
therapeutics
 developmental, 118–119
 experimental, 243
thiacetazone, 104
thymosin, 163
thyroid cancer, 48–49, 126, 128
tic disorders, 239
ticks, 85
tissue engineering, 161
tissue microarray technology, 225
tobacco. *See* smoking
 α -tocopherol, 123
torture, 229
toxicity criteria, 118
toxicology, 192
Toxoplasma, 80

toxoplasmosis, 84, 197
trachoma, 77
traditional medicine, 253
training, 27, 188, 194, 250
transferrins, recombinant, 172
transfusion medicine, 266
transgenic mice, 212
transplantation, 214–215
trauma, 32, 228, 236–237
 see also injury; violence
Trichomonas, 90, 173
trimethylaminuria, 31
trophic factors, 214
truck drivers, male, 89–90
Trypanosoma spp., 77, 85, 86, 104
trypsin, 149
tuberculosis, 3, 37–38, 78, 79, 83, 87, 90,
 93, 94, 97–104*passim*, 219
tumor necrosis factor, 9–11, 86, 87, 88
tumor-suppressor protein, 66, 163
twins
 aging, 61, 62
 alcohol and, 70, 71
typhoid fever, 100
typhus, 96

U

urologic diseases, 173

V

vaccines, 77–88*passim*, 94, 100, 133, 141,
 147–148, 165–166, 171, 256
 hepatitis, 81, 165–166
 HIV, 37, 79–84*passim*, 89, 98–104*passim*,
 166
 influenza, 82, 97, 100
 malaria, 80, 85, 87, 92, 99, 100
 measles, 85
vascular disease, 170
vascular epithelial growth factor, 166
vasectomy, 134
vector biology, 80–106*passim*
Vibrio cholerae, 78, 95, 247
violence, 134, 143, 185
 domestic, 235, 247
 see also injury; trauma
viral diseases, 77–78, 82–107*passim*
virology, 244
viruses, 147, 260
 see also particular virus
vision, 14–15, 37, 91, 97, 100, 138,
 197–200
vitamins, 103
vitamin supplements, 199
vitiligo, 109
volunteers, 56, 57

W

walking, 65
women, 27–28, 70, 97, 211, 217
 aging, 65, 66
 empowerment, 135, 139–140
 heart disease and stroke, 206, 209
 see also HIV transmission, mother-to-child
wound repair, 163
Wuchereria spp., 78, 86, 90

X

Xenopus, 151
X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy, 30–31

Y

yeast, structure, 16
yellow fever, 96, 102
Yersinia pestis, 100

Z

zanimivir, 104
zebra fish, 172–173
zidovudine, 4, 36–37, 86, 98, 103, 134, 143
zinc, 29, 56, 139
zoonoses, 82, 95